

1 The Honorable James P. Donohue
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AUG 17 2009

AT SEATTLE
CLERK U.S. DISTRICT COURT
WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON DEPUTY



6 09-CR-00271-PLAGR
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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON
AT SEATTLE

10 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

11 Plaintiff,

12 v.

13 PETER R. MICHAELS,

14 Defendant.

15 } NO. CR09-271JPD
16 }
17 PLEA AGREEMENT

18 The United States of America, by and through Jeffrey C. Sullivan, United States

19 Attorney for the Western District of Washington, and Tessa M. Gorman, Assistant

20 United States Attorney for said District, Defendant, PETER R. MICHAELS, and his

attorney, Michael Filipovic, enter into the following Agreement, pursuant to Federal Rule

of Criminal Procedure 11(c):

1. The Charge. Defendant, having been advised of the right to have this matter

tried before a jury, agrees to waive that right and enter a plea of guilty to the following

charges contained in the Information.

a. Bank Embezzlement, in violation of Title 18, United States Code,

Section 656.

By entering this plea of guilty, Defendant hereby waives all objections to the form of the charging document. Defendant further understands that before entering his plea of guilty,

1 Defendant will be placed under oath. Any statement given by Defendant under oath may
2 be used by the United States in a prosecution for perjury or false statement.

3 2. Elements of the Offense. The elements of the offense of Bank
4 Embezzlement as charged in the Information are as follows: (1) the defendant was an
5 employee of a bank; (2) the defendant knowingly and willfully embezzled or misappropriated
6 funds or credits belonging to the bank or entrusted to its care; (3) the defendant acted with
7 the intent to injure or defraud the bank; and (4) the bank was federally insured.

8 3. The Penalties. Defendant understands that the statutory penalties for the
9 offense charged in the Information is imprisonment for up to one (1) year, a fine of up to
10 one hundred thousand dollars (\$100,000.00), a period of supervision following release
11 from prison of not more than (1) year, a term of probation of not more than five (5) years,
12 and a twenty-five dollar (\$25.00) special assessment. Defendant agrees that the special
13 assessment shall be paid at or before the time of sentencing.

14 Defendant understands that supervised release is a period of time following
15 imprisonment during which he will be subject to certain restrictions and requirements.
16 Defendant further understands that if supervised release is imposed and he violates one or
17 more of its conditions, he could be returned to prison for all or part of the term of
18 supervised release that was originally imposed. This could result in Defendant serving a
19 total term of imprisonment greater than the statutory maximum stated above.

20 Defendant understands that in addition to any term of imprisonment and/or fine that
21 is imposed, the Court may order him to pay restitution to any victim of the offense, as
22 required by law. Defendant further understands that a consequence of pleading guilty may
23 include the forfeiture of certain property either as a part of the sentence imposed by the
24 Court, or as a result of civil judicial or administrative process.

25 Defendant agrees that any monetary penalty the Court imposes, including the
26 special assessment, fine, costs or restitution, is due and payable immediately, and further
27 agrees to submit a completed Financial Statement of Debtor form as requested by the
28 United States Attorney's Office.

1 4. Rights Waived by Pleading Guilty. Defendant understands that by pleading
2 guilty, he knowingly and voluntarily waives the following rights:

- 3 a. The right to plead not guilty and to persist in a plea of not guilty;
4 b. The right to a speedy and public trial before a jury of his peers;
5 c. The right to the effective assistance of counsel at trial, including, if

6 Defendant could not afford an attorney, the right to have the Court appoint one for
7 Defendant;

- 8 d. The right to be presumed innocent until guilt has been established
9 beyond a reasonable doubt at trial;
10 e. The right to confront and cross-examine witnesses against Defendant
11 at trial;
12 f. The right to compel or subpoena witnesses to appear on his behalf at
13 trial;
14 g. The right to testify or to remain silent at trial, at which trial such
15 silence could not be used against Defendant; and
16 h. The right to appeal a finding of guilt or any pretrial rulings.

17 5. United States Sentencing Guidelines. Defendant understands and
18 acknowledges that, at sentencing, the Court must consider the sentencing range calculated
19 under the United States Sentencing Guidelines, together with the other factors set forth in
20 Title 18, United States Code, Section 3553(a), including: (1) the nature and circumstances
21 of the offense; (2) the history and characteristics of the defendant; (3) the need for the
22 sentence to reflect the seriousness of the offense, to promote respect for the law, and to
23 provide just punishment for the offense; (4) the need for the sentence to afford adequate
24 deterrence to criminal conduct; (5) the need for the sentence to protect the public from
25 further crimes of the defendant; (6) the need to provide the defendant with educational and
26 vocational training, medical care, or other correctional treatment in the most effective
27 manner; (7) the kinds of sentences available; (8) the need to provide restitution to victims;
28 and (9) the need to avoid unwarranted sentence disparity among defendants involved in

1 similar conduct who have similar records. Accordingly, Defendant understands and
2 acknowledges that:

3 a. The Court will determine his applicable Sentencing Guidelines range
4 at the time of sentencing;

5 b. After consideration of the Sentencing Guidelines and the factors in
6 18 U.S.C. 3553(a), the Court may impose any sentence authorized by law, up to the
7 maximum term authorized by law;

8 c. The Court is not bound by any recommendation regarding the
9 sentence to be imposed, or by any calculation or estimation of the Sentencing Guidelines
10 range offered by the parties or the United States Probation Department, or by any
11 stipulations or agreements between the parties in this Plea Agreement; and

12 d. Defendant may not withdraw a guilty plea solely because of the
13 sentence imposed by the Court.

14 6. Ultimate Sentence. Defendant acknowledges that no one has promised or
15 guaranteed what sentence the Court will impose.

16 7. Restitution. Defendant shall make restitution to KeyBank, NA in the amount
17 of Nine Thousand Dollars (\$9,000), with credit for any amounts already paid. Said
18 amount shall be due and payable immediately and shall be paid in accordance with a
19 schedule of payments as proposed by the United States Probation Office and ordered by
20 the Court.

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1 8. Statement of Facts. The parties agree on the following facts. Defendant
2 admits he is guilty of the charged offenses.

3 Between on or about July 2006, and on or about September 20, 2006, at
4 Seattle, within the Western District of Washington, defendant PETER R.
5 MICHAELS, being a bank employee, that is, a teller, at KeyBank, NA, with
6 the intent to injure and defraud the bank, the deposits of which were insured
7 by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, did knowingly and willfully
8 embezzle and misapply moneys, funds, and credits that had been entrusted to
the care and custody of the bank in an amount totaling Nine Thousand
Dollars (\$9,000); in that, during the time period described above, defendant
PETER R. MICHAELS, without authorization and on a number of
occasions, took a total of \$9,000.00 from his cash box, and thereafter used
the funds for his own benefit and purposes.

9 To conceal his theft, MICHAELS used a false number on his balance sheet at the
10 end of the day. On September 29, 2006, MICHAELS confessed to bank authorities
that he had taken the money and on October 5, 2006, MICHAELS repaid KeyBank
the \$9,000.00 he had stolen.

11 10. Loss Amount For purposes of determining the appropriate sentence, the
12 United States and Defendant agree that the amount of loss is Nine Thousand Dollars
13 (\$9,000).

14 11. Sentencing Factors. The parties agree that the following Sentencing
15 Guidelines provisions apply to this case:

- 16 a. A base offense level of 6, pursuant to USSG § 2B1.1(a)(2);
17 b. A 2-level upward adjustment because the loss amount was greater
18 than \$5,000, but not more than \$10,000, pursuant to USSG § 2B1.1(b)(1)(B);

19 The parties agree they are free to argue the application of any other provisions of
20 the United States Sentencing Guidelines. Defendant understands, however, that at the
21 time of sentencing, the Court is free to reject these stipulated adjustments, and is further
22 free to apply additional downward or upward adjustments in determining his Sentencing
23 Guidelines range.

24 12. Non-Prosecution of Additional Offenses. As part of this Plea Agreement,
25 the United States Attorney's Office for the Western District of Washington agrees not to
26 prosecute Defendant for any additional offenses known to it as of the time of this
27 Agreement that are based upon evidence in its possession at this time, or that arise out of

1 the conduct giving rise to this investigation. In this regard, Defendant recognizes the
 2 United States has agreed not to prosecute all of the criminal charges the evidence
 3 establishes were committed by Defendant solely because of the promises made by
 4 Defendant in this Agreement. Defendant agrees, however, that for purposes of preparing
 5 the Presentence Report, the United States Attorney's Office will provide the United States
 6 Probation Office with evidence of all conduct committed by Defendant.

7 13. Acceptance of Responsibility. The United States agrees that if Defendant
 8 enters his plea by the close of business on August 17, 2009, and Defendant thereafter
 9 qualifies for an acceptance of responsibility adjustment pursuant to USSG § 3E1.1(a), the
 10 government, at the time of sentencing, will recommend that Defendant's total offense level
 11 be decreased by two (2) levels pursuant to USSG §§ 3E1.1(a), because Defendant has
 12 clearly demonstrated acceptance of responsibility for Defendant's offense. The
 13 government will further recommend a sentence at the low end of Defendant's applicable
 14 guidelines range.

15 14. Waiver of Appeal. As part of this Plea Agreement, and in exchange for the
 16 government's agreement not to pursue a felony charge in this case, and on the condition
 17 that the Court imposes no custodial sentence or a custodial sentence that is within or below
 18 the Sentencing Guidelines range that is determined by the Court at the time of sentencing,
 19 Defendant waives to the full extent of the law:

- 20 a. any right conferred by Title 18, United States Code, Section 3742, to appeal
 the sentence, including any restitution order imposed; and
- 21 b. any right to bring a collateral attack against the conviction and sentence,
 including any restitution order imposed, except as it may relate to the
 effectiveness of legal representation.

22 Furthermore, this waiver does not preclude Defendant from bringing an appropriate
 23 motion pursuant to 28 U.S.C. 2241, to address the conditions of Defendant's confinement
 24 or the decisions of the Bureau of Prisons regarding the execution of Defendant's sentence.

25 If Defendant breaches this Plea Agreement at any time by appealing or collaterally

1 attacking (except as to effectiveness of legal representation) the conviction or sentence in
2 any way, the United States may prosecute Defendant for any counts, including those with
3 mandatory minimum sentences, that were dismissed or not charged pursuant to this Plea
4 Agreement.

5 15. Breach, Waiver, and Post-Plea Conduct. Defendant agrees that if he
6 breaches this Plea Agreement, the United States may withdraw from this Plea Agreement
7 and Defendant may be prosecuted for all offenses for which the United States has
8 evidence. Defendant agrees not to oppose any steps taken by the United States to nullify
9 this Plea Agreement, including the filing of a motion to withdraw from the Plea
10 Agreement. Defendant also agrees that if he is in breach of this Plea Agreement,
11 Defendant has waived any objection to the reinstitution of any charges in the Information
12 that were previously dismissed or any additional charges that had not been prosecuted.

13 Defendant further understands that if, after the date of this Agreement, he should
14 engage in illegal conduct, or conduct that is in violation of his conditions of release
15 (examples of which include, but are not limited to: obstruction of justice, failure to appear
16 for a court proceeding, criminal conduct while pending sentencing, and false statements to
17 law enforcement agents, the Pretrial Services Officer, Probation Officer or Court), the
18 United States is free under this Agreement to file additional charges against Defendant or
19 to seek a sentence that takes such conduct into consideration. Such a sentence could
20 include a sentencing enhancement under the United States Sentencing Guidelines or an
21 upward departure from the applicable Sentencing Guidelines range.

22 16. Voluntariness of Plea. Defendant agrees that he has entered into this Plea
23 Agreement freely and voluntarily, and that no threats or promises, other than the promises
24 contained in this Plea Agreement, were made to induce Defendant to enter this plea of
25 guilty.

26 17. Statute of Limitations. In the event this Agreement is not accepted by the
27 Court for any reason, or Defendant has breached any of the terms of this Plea Agreement,
28 the statute of limitations shall be deemed to have been tolled from the date of the Plea

1 Agreement to: (1) 30 days following the date of non-acceptance of the Plea Agreement by
2 the Court; or (2) 30 days following the date on which a breach of the Plea Agreement by
3 Defendant is discovered by the United States Attorney's Office.

4 18. Completeness of Agreement. The United States and Defendant
5 acknowledge that these terms constitute the entire Plea Agreement between the parties.
6 This Agreement binds only the United States Attorney's Office for the Western District of
7 Washington. It does not bind any other United States Attorney's Office or any other office
8 or agency of the United States, or any state or local prosecutor.

Dated this 17th day of August, 2009.

~~PETER R. MICHAELS~~
Defendant

MICHAEL FILIPOVIC
Attorney for Defendant

TESSA M. GORMAN
Assistant United States Attorney